

PROBLEMAS DE TRIGONOMETRÍA

Problema 204:

Sabiendo que $\text{sen } a = 3/5$ y $\text{cos } b = 4/5$, hallar el valor del ángulo $(a+b)$

Solución Problema 204:

Sabemos que:

$$\text{sen}(a + b) = \text{sen } a \cdot \text{cos } b + \text{sen } b \cdot \text{cos } a$$

Calculamos $\text{cos } a$:

$$\text{cos } a = \sqrt{1 - \text{sen}^2 a} = \sqrt{1 - \left(\frac{3}{5}\right)^2} = \sqrt{1 - \frac{9}{25}} = \sqrt{\frac{25 - 9}{25}} = \sqrt{\frac{16}{25}} = \frac{4}{5}$$

Hallamos el $\text{sen } b$:

$$\text{sen } b = \sqrt{1 - \text{cos}^2 b} = \sqrt{1 - \left(\frac{4}{5}\right)^2} = \sqrt{1 - \frac{16}{25}} = \sqrt{\frac{25 - 16}{25}} = \sqrt{\frac{9}{25}}$$

$$\text{sen } b = \frac{3}{5}$$

Por tanto:

$$\text{sen}(a + b) = \text{sen } a \cdot \text{cos } b + \text{sen } b \cdot \text{cos } a$$

$$\text{sen}(a + b) = \frac{3}{5} \cdot \frac{4}{5} + \frac{3}{5} \cdot \frac{4}{5} = \frac{12}{25} + \frac{12}{25} = \frac{24}{25}$$

$$(a + b) = \text{arcsen} \frac{24}{25} = \text{arcsen } 0,96 = 73,74^\circ \text{ aproximadamente}$$