

PROBLEMAS DE TRIGONOMETRÍA

Problema 186:

Simplificar la expresión siguiente:

$$(\cotg a - \tg a) \cdot [\tg(45^\circ + a) - \tg(45^\circ - a)]$$

Solución Problema 186:

$$\begin{aligned} & (\cotg a - \tg a) \cdot [\tg(45^\circ + a) - \tg(45^\circ - a)] = \frac{\cos a}{\sen a} - \frac{\sen a}{\cos a} \cdot \left[\frac{\tg 45^\circ + \tg a}{1 - \tg 45^\circ \cdot \tg a} - \frac{\tg 45^\circ - \tg a}{1 + \tg 45^\circ \cdot \tg a} \right] = \\ &= \frac{\cos^2 a - \sen^2 a}{\sen a \cdot \cos a} \cdot \left[\frac{1 + \tg a}{1 - \tg a} - \frac{1 - \tg a}{1 + \tg a} \right] = \frac{\cos^2 a - \sen^2 a}{\sen a \cdot \cos a} \cdot \left[\frac{(1 + \tg a)^2 - (1 - \tg a)^2}{1 - \tg^2 a} \right] = \\ &= \frac{\cos^2 a - \sen^2 a}{\sen a \cdot \cos a} \cdot \left[\frac{1 + \tg^2 a + 2\tg a - (1 + \tg^2 a - 2\tg a)}{1 - \tg^2 a} \right] = \\ &= \frac{\cos^2 a - \sen^2 a}{\sen a \cdot \cos a} \cdot \left[\frac{1 + \tg^2 a + 2\tg a - 1 - \tg^2 a + 2\tg a}{1 - \tg^2 a} \right] = \frac{\cos^2 a - \sen^2 a}{\sen a \cdot \cos a} \cdot \left[\frac{4\tg a}{1 - \tg^2 a} \right] = \\ &= \frac{2 \cdot (\cos^2 a - \sen^2 a)}{2 \cdot \sen a \cdot \cos a} \cdot \frac{2 \cdot 2 \cdot \tg a}{1 - \tg^2 a} = \frac{2 \cos 2a}{\sen 2a} \cdot 2 \cdot \tg 2a = \frac{2 \cdot \cos 2a}{\sen 2a} \cdot 2 \cdot \frac{\sen 2a}{\cos 2a} = 2 \cdot 2 = 4 \end{aligned}$$