

PROBLEMAS DE TRIGONOMETRÍA

Problema 178-:

Hallar el valor de la expresión siguiente; para $b = 45^\circ$:

$$\frac{\operatorname{tg} 2a}{1 + \sec 2a} - \frac{\operatorname{sen}(a - b)}{\cos a \cdot \cos b}$$

Solución Problema 178:

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\operatorname{tg} 2a}{1 + \sec a} - \frac{\operatorname{sen}(a - b)}{\cos a \cdot \cos b} &= \frac{\frac{\operatorname{sen} 2a}{\cos 2a}}{1 + \frac{1}{\cos 2a}} - \frac{\operatorname{sen}(a - b)}{\cos a \cdot \cos b} = \frac{\frac{\operatorname{sen} 2a}{\cos 2a}}{\frac{\cos 2a + 1}{\cos 2a}} - \frac{\operatorname{sen}(a - b)}{\cos a \cdot \cos b} = \frac{\operatorname{sen} 2a}{1 + \cos 2a} - \frac{\operatorname{sen}(a - b)}{\cos a \cdot \cos b} = \\ &= \frac{\operatorname{sen} 2a}{2 \cos^2 a} - \frac{\operatorname{sen}(a - b)}{\cos a \cdot \cos b} = \frac{2 \operatorname{sen} a \cdot \cos a}{2 \cos^2 a} - \frac{\operatorname{sen}(a - b)}{\cos a \cdot \cos b} = \frac{\operatorname{sen} a}{\cos a} - \frac{\operatorname{sen}(a - b)}{\cos a \cdot \cos b} \\ &= \frac{\operatorname{sen} a \cdot \cos a \cdot \cos b - \cos a [\operatorname{sen}(a - b)]}{\cos^2 a \cdot \cos b} = \frac{\cos a [\operatorname{sen} a \cdot \cos b - \operatorname{sen}(a - b)]}{\cos^2 a \cdot \cos b} = \frac{[\operatorname{sen} a \cdot \cos b - \operatorname{sen}(a - b)]}{\cos a \cdot \cos b} = \\ &= \frac{\operatorname{sen} a \cdot \cos b - (\operatorname{sen} a \cdot \cos b - \cos a \cdot \operatorname{sen} b)}{\cos a \cdot \cos b} = \frac{\operatorname{sen} a \cdot \cos b - \operatorname{sen} a \cdot \cos b + \cos a \cdot \operatorname{sen} b}{\cos a \cdot \cos b} = \frac{\cos a \cdot \operatorname{sen} b}{\cos a \cdot \cos b} = \\ &= \frac{\operatorname{sen} b}{\cos b} = \operatorname{tg} b = \operatorname{tg} 45^\circ = 1 \end{aligned}$$