

PROBLEMAS DE TRIGONOMETRÍA

Problema 150:

Simplificar la siguiente expresión:

$$\frac{\operatorname{tg} a + \operatorname{tg} b}{1 - \cos(a + b)} \cdot \frac{1}{\sec a \cdot \operatorname{cosec} b} \cdot \operatorname{tg} \frac{1}{2}(a + b)$$

Solución Problema 150:

$$\frac{\operatorname{tg} a + \operatorname{tg} b}{1 - \cos(a + b)} \cdot \frac{1}{\sec a \cdot \operatorname{cosec} b} \cdot \operatorname{tg} \frac{1}{2}(a + b)$$

$$\frac{(\operatorname{tg} a + \operatorname{tg} b) \cdot \cos a \cdot \operatorname{sen} b}{1 - \cos(a + b)} \cdot \operatorname{tg} \frac{(a + b)}{2} =$$

$$\frac{(\operatorname{tg} a + \operatorname{tg} b) \cdot \cos a \cdot \operatorname{sen} b}{1 - \cos(a + b)} \cdot \frac{\operatorname{sen} \frac{(a + b)}{2}}{\cos \frac{(a + b)}{2}} =$$

Sabemos que:

$$1 - \cos x = 2\operatorname{sen}^2 \frac{x}{2}$$

Luego:

$$1 - \cos(a + b) = 2\operatorname{sen}^2 \frac{(a + b)}{2}$$

Sustituyendo:

$$\frac{(\operatorname{tg} a + \operatorname{tg} b) \cdot \cos a \cdot \operatorname{sen} b}{2\operatorname{sen}^2 \frac{(a + b)}{2}} \cdot \frac{\operatorname{sen} \frac{(a + b)}{2}}{\cos \frac{(a + b)}{2}} =$$

$$\frac{\left(\frac{\operatorname{sen} a}{\cos a} + \frac{\operatorname{sen} b}{\cos b}\right) \cdot \cos a \cdot \operatorname{sen} b}{2\operatorname{sen}^2 \frac{(a + b)}{2}} \cdot \frac{\operatorname{sen} \frac{(a + b)}{2}}{\cos \frac{(a + b)}{2}} =$$

$$\frac{\left(\frac{\operatorname{sen} a \cdot \cos b + \operatorname{sen} b \cdot \cos a}{\cos a \cdot \cos b}\right) \cdot \cos a \cdot \operatorname{sen} b}{2\operatorname{sen} \frac{(a + b)}{2} \cdot \cos \frac{(a + b)}{2}} =$$

Sabemos que:

$$2\operatorname{sen} x \cdot \cos x = \operatorname{sen} 2x$$

Luego:

$$2\operatorname{sen} \frac{(a+b)}{2} \cdot \cos \frac{(a+b)}{2} = \operatorname{sen} (a+b)$$

Sustituyendo:

$$\frac{\left(\frac{\operatorname{sen} a \cdot \cos b + \operatorname{sen} b \cdot \cos a}{\cos a \cdot \cos b}\right) \cdot \cos a \cdot \operatorname{sen} b}{\operatorname{sen} (a+b)} =$$

$$\frac{\frac{\operatorname{sen} (a+b)}{\cos a \cdot \cos b} \cdot \cos a \cdot \operatorname{sen} b}{\operatorname{sen} (a+b)} = \frac{\operatorname{sen} (a+b) \cdot \cos a \cdot \operatorname{sen} b}{\operatorname{sen} (a+b) \cdot \cos a \cdot \cos b} = \frac{\operatorname{sen} b}{\cos b} = \operatorname{tg} b$$