

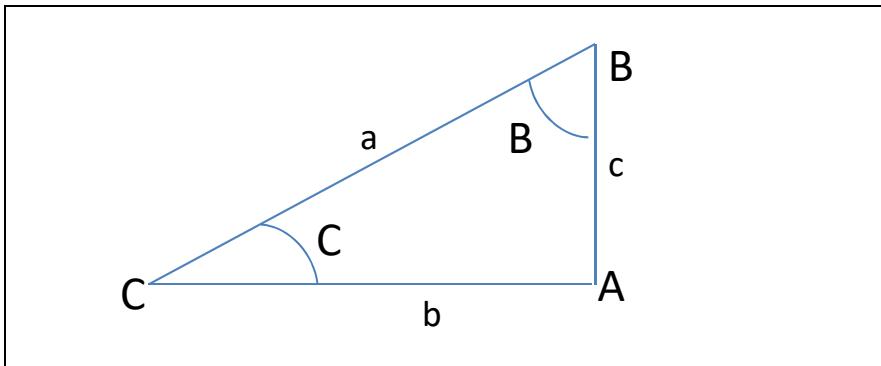
PROBLEMAS DE TRIGONOMETRÍA

Problema 131:

Calcular los elementos de un triángulo rectángulo, verificándose: $a = 258 \text{ m}$; $\operatorname{sen} B = 2 \cdot \operatorname{sen} C$.

Solución Problema 131:

Hacemos el croquis:



Sabemos que:

$$a = 258$$

$$\operatorname{sen} B = 2 \cdot \operatorname{sen} C$$

$$\frac{b}{a} = 2 \cdot \frac{c}{a}$$

Luego:

$$b = 2c$$

Además, mediante:

$$\operatorname{tg} C = \frac{c}{b} = \frac{c}{2c} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$C = \operatorname{arc} \operatorname{tg} 0,5 = 26^\circ 565 = 26^\circ 33' 54''$$

$$B = 90^\circ - C = 90^\circ - 26^\circ 565 = 63^\circ 435 = 63^\circ 26' 6''$$

Hallamos c y b :

$$\operatorname{sen} C = \frac{c}{a}$$

$$c = a \cdot \operatorname{sen} C = 258 \cdot \operatorname{sen} 26^\circ,565 = 258 \cdot 0,447 = 115,381 \text{ m}$$

$$b = 2c = 2 \cdot 115,381 = 230,762 \text{ m}$$