

PROBLEMAS DE TRIGONOMETRÍA

Problema 25:

$$\operatorname{tg} 2x \frac{1}{\sec x} \operatorname{cosec} x = 3$$

Solución Problema 25:

$$\operatorname{tg} 2x \frac{1}{\sec x} \operatorname{cosec} x = 3$$

Vamos a utilizar la fórmula del ángulo doble de la tangente:

$$\frac{2 \operatorname{tg} x}{1 - \operatorname{tg}^2 x} \times \frac{1}{\frac{1}{\cos x}} \times \frac{1}{\operatorname{sen} x} = 3$$

$$\frac{2 \frac{\operatorname{sen} x}{\cos x}}{1 - \operatorname{tg}^2 x} \times \cos x \times \frac{1}{\operatorname{sen} x} = 3$$

$$\frac{2 \cancel{\operatorname{sen} x}}{(1 - \operatorname{tg}^2 x) \cancel{\cos x}} \times \cancel{\cos x} \times \frac{1}{\cancel{\operatorname{sen} x}} = 3$$

$$\frac{2}{(1 - \operatorname{tg}^2 x)} = 3$$

$$2 = 3(1 - \operatorname{tg}^2 x)$$

$$2 = 3 - 3 \operatorname{tg}^2 x$$

$$-1 = -3 \operatorname{tg}^2 x$$

$$\operatorname{tg}^2 x = \frac{1}{3}$$

$$\operatorname{tg} x = \pm \sqrt{\frac{1}{3}} = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{3}$$

$$x = \operatorname{arctg} \frac{\sqrt{3}}{3} = 30^\circ$$

Solución: **30°** ó $30^\circ + 180^\circ = \mathbf{210^\circ}$